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Crawford Avalanche

JUSTICE AND RIGHT

VOLUME XLVI

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, OCTOBER 2, 1924

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

NUMBER 39

PARAGRAPHS CONCERNING MICHIGAN

PARAGRAPHS CONCERNING MICHIGAN

(By Ed. A. Nowack.)

Lansing, Mich. Oct. 2.—Frank Rogers, highway commissioner, has some interesting figures on population, territory and trunk highway mileage allotted some sections in Michigan. Says he: "According to the census of 1920 the five counties of Wayne, Macomb, Oakland, Washtenaw and Monroe have a population of 1,392,131 which is 38 per cent of the entire population of the state.

If another tier of counties bordering on above five counties just noted, is added, comprising the counties of St. Clair, Lapeer, Genesee, Livingston, Jackson and Lenawee, we have 47 per cent of the state's population and if to that group we add Ingham which touches the northwest corner of Livingston, we would have almost exactly 50 per cent of the state's population and 60 percent of the state's valuation of 1923.

"In contrast it is interesting to note that the original trunk line mileage allotted to the first five counties mentioned, by the act of 1923, was only 2173 miles which is 5 and 2-3 per cent of the total trunk line mileage of the entire state and this is now expected to serve 32 percent of the state's population and nearly 50 percent of its valuation. When one considers the facts just recited it is not strange that there is real demand for the immediate improvement of such main arteries of travel as Grand River road, reaching from Detroit to Lansing, Wild Woodward, from Detroit to Pontiac, Great Detroit, reaching from Detroit to Port Huron, the new Detroit Toledo road as well as the additions to other important and heavily traveled intermediate highways between."

The Department of the Interior, in a pamphlet sent to state departments, declares that the millions of auto, tractors, motorcycles, motorboats, aeroplanes and other gasoline-driven apparatus, consumed more of this liquid fuel in July than in any previous month in the nation's history. Domestic demand for gas in July was 704,030,559 gallons, representing an increase of 107,000,000 gallons over the figures for June. Daily average demand for gas for July was 25,613,895 gallons, and an increase of 11.9 per cent over June.

After 27 years William J. Oberdorffer, of Stephenson, Menominee county, has staged a comeback for the Michigan legislature and he will be one of the members. He served in the legislatures of 1897-99. He probably is one of the oldest, if not the oldest member, in the house. He is 70 years old and very active.

According to late reports reaching Lansing there will be one woman member in the house, Mrs. Cora Reynolds Anderson, L'Anse, who succeeds Pat O'Brien, veteran of Iron River, now postmaster at Iron River, Isabella, King of Grindstone City, Huron county, opposing Mrs. Braun, seeking re-election, was at first reported winner. Forty seven of last year's members are returned. Among them is Nelson Farrier, Hillman, one of the house veterans, last year chairman of the ways and means committee, most powerful house committee.

Former house members among the new faces to appear in 1924, are DeBoer, Kent, J. Herbert Read, Manistique, Fitch, Mason, Oberdorffer, Menominee, Gowen, St. Clair, Simke, Washtenaw.

Did you know that: The Michigan Electric Railway company for 1923 a net increase for passenger traffic for all divisions of 272,074 passengers.

A Kalamazoo concern will place on the market a moth proof paper designed to protect foodstuffs.

Michigan has but seven of the 157 piano manufacturers in the nation. New York tops the list with 69 to its credit and Illinois second with 32. The 137 makers manufactured 328,185

pianos in 1923, valued at \$103,588,738. There were 22,096 wage earners in these plants.

The Manistee & Northeastern road, for whose abandonment application has been made, has 182 miles of Mainline exclusive of switchings and spurs.

Michigan's greatest peach crop shipments usually total 1,800 cars but due to the crop failure this year it is estimated that less than 100 cars were shipped.

Berrien county is the state's banner peach growing county. Normally this year markets 1,000 carloads of peaches.

CO. NURSE BUSY VISITING SCHOOLS

SALVAGE SHOP WANTS CLOTHING AND SHOES.

(By Mrs. Squires, Co. Nurse.)

Nine rural schools have been examined and at eight of them nearly all the homes were represented by at least one parent, and in one school all parents were present, and practically all the babies were present.

Babies from 3 months to 4 years were examined. All the parents appeared to enjoy the meetings, and we are planning to have some more before the roads close.

Two cases of illness were found but both were carefully isolated so that whatever it might be it would not spread.

Besides the work in the county the nurse is in the school office every morning from 8 to 9 o'clock, and at the Health center on Saturdays from 2 to 5 p. m. Her telephone number is 1002. When not in the country she may be found before 8 a. m. at noon usually, and from 5 to 6 p. m. or later each day by calling 1002.

There are a few children reporting who have been home with colds and intestinal disturbances. The parents can help the nurse greatly by enforcing and reminding the children of the clean mouth and throat rule, especially when they are ill. We are trying hard to reduce the absence number to the minimum. The parents can assist in this by helping the nurse with the teaching of health habits.

Following are a few health pointers upon which particular stress is being made daily:

Use tooth brush daily to prevent the mouth being a culture media for disease.

Use the handkerchief to keep any germs from spreading to others.

Removal of sweaters and coats in school room so skin can keep body regulated as to temperature.

Use of toilet soap and water for the hands especially after going to the toilet.

The hands are germ carriers. Use the soap and water freely and do not worry. The cleansing of teeth and hands concurrently with soap where there is any infection, even a cold, is the present advice from Uncle Sam for the prevention of principal and interest on state bonds.

"Or before the first day of September of each year, the auditor general shall deduct from the total amount directed by the legislator to be included in the state tax, for that year, the amount of money received under the provisions of this amendment and credited to the general fund of the state for the current year and the balance if any shall be deemed to constitute the state tax to be apportioned among the various counties of the state in accordance with the provisions of the general tax law."

The effect of this proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to authorize the enactment of a graduated income tax law.

A proposed amendment to Article V of the Constitution dividing the state into senatorial and representative districts, and to read as follows:

"SECTION 2. The Senate shall consist of thirty-two members elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator.

The House of Representatives shall consist of one hundred members elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to one hundred inclusive, each of which shall choose one representative."

"SECTION 3. The Secretary of State, the Attorney General and the Lieutenant Governor, acting as a board of review, shall on or before the first day of April 1925, and every eighth year thereafter, divide the territory of the state into thirty-two senatorial districts. Such districts shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory with regular boundaries following the county, city or township lines as nearly as possible and shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of registered and qualified voters.

The Secretary of State, the Attorney General, and the Lieutenant Governor, acting as a Board of Review, shall on or before the first day of April 1925, and every eighth year thereafter, divide the territory of the state into one hundred representative districts. Such districts shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory with regular boundaries following the county, city or township lines as nearly as possible and shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of registered and qualified voters. Provided that in the formation of such districts no township shall be divided thereby."

"SECTION 4. On or before the first day of January 1925, and every eighth year thereafter, the clerks of the several counties, cities and townships shall cause to be filed with the secretary of state a certified statement of the number of registered and qualified voters resident therein at the last presidential election."

The effect of this proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to authorize a division of the state into senatorial and representative districts by a Board of Review consisting of the Secretary of State, the Attorney General, and the Lieutenant Governor.

THE 3 AMENDMENTS TO BE SUBMITTED TO MICH. VOTERS

PEOPLE MUST DECIDE ON PAROCHIAL SCHOOL AMENDMENT, STATE RE-APPORTIONMENT AND STATE INCOME TAX.

At the General Election to be held in this state on Tuesday, November 16, 1924, there will be submitted to the electors three proposed amendments to the Constitution of the state as follows:

A proposed amendment to Article XI of the Constitution relative to compulsory attendance at a public school of all children between the ages of seven and sixteen years until they have graduated from the eighth grade, and to read as follows:

"SECTION 16. From and after August 1st, 1925, all children residing in the State of Michigan, between the ages of seven years and sixteen years, shall attend a public school until they have graduated from the eighth grade."

"SECTION 17. The legislature shall enact all necessary legislation to render said section 16 effective."

The effect of this proposed amendment, if adopted, will be to make it compulsory for all children in the state between the ages of seven and sixteen years to attend a public school until they have graduated from the eighth grade.

A proposed amendment to Article X of the Constitution authorizing the enactment of a graduated income tax, and to read as follows:

"SECTION 3. The legislature shall provide by law a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law. The legislature shall provide by law a scheme of taxes upon the net gains, profits and incomes of all citizens and inhabitants of this state, from whatever source said gains, profits and incomes are derived, which tax shall be graduated and progressive as follows:

"There shall be an exemption of \$4,000 per annum of all incomes.

"Incomes of from \$4,000 to \$20,000 per annum shall be taxed at the rate of 6 per centum.

"All incomes above \$20,000 up to and including \$40,000, shall be taxed at the rate of 6 per centum.

"All incomes above \$40,000 up to and including \$60,000 shall be taxed at the rate of 7 per centum.

"All incomes above \$60,000 and up to and including \$80,000 shall be taxed at the rate of 8 per centum.

"All incomes above \$80,000 up to and including \$100,000, shall be taxed at the rate of 9 per centum.

"All incomes above \$100,000 shall be taxed at the rate of 10 per centum.

The income tax law, herein authorized shall be administered by a board of state tax commissioners.

All monies paid to a board of state tax commissioners under the provisions of this amendment shall be paid into the state treasury and shall then be credited to the general fund of the state, and shall be used for defraying the general expenses of the state government and for the payment of principal and interest on state bonds.

"Or before the first day of September of each year, the auditor general shall deduct from the total amount directed by the legislator to be included in the state tax, for that year, the amount of money received under the provisions of this amendment and credited to the general fund of the state for the current year and the balance if any shall be deemed to constitute the state tax to be apportioned among the various counties of the state in accordance with the provisions of the general tax law."

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POWERS CONCERT TRIO COMING

SCHOOL AUDITORIUM FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER, 17.

The Powers Concert trio, youthful interpreters of master composers will appear in concert at the school auditorium Friday evening, October 17th.

The trio is composed of two violins and cello with piano accompanying, and the eldest member changing to viola in certain numbers.

The program is splendidly varied, opening and closing with the trio; each small member plays a group of solos, and there are contrasting combinations such as violin and cello; two violins; viola and cello.

Mr. Powers sings a group of baritone solos on each program, Mrs. Powers accompanies throughout the concert.

The trio consists of Dorothy, Dudley and Harold Powers, the latter two aged 12 and 9 respectively. Being endowed with musical genius, surrounded with musical environment and receiving the best of musical training, enables these young people to present the highest type of concert music. Both parents are professional musicians and teachers of experience. Wherever this trio has given concerts the press has been very generous of their praise.

This is to be given for the benefit of the Grayling school, and was secured thru the efforts of Miss LaSalle, teacher of music. Admission 25 and 35 cents.

JOHN QUINCY ROBERTS.

John Quincy Roberts passed suddenly away at his home in Maple Forest Township Tuesday morning of last week having taken ill the evening before.

The funeral was held Friday afternoon with services at the home at 2:00 o'clock. Rev. Fred L. Hart conducting the same. Interment was in Maple Forest cemetery. The funeral was largely attended.

John Quincy Roberts was born at Novi, Jackson County, Michigan, Nov. 16, 1850, and when he was thirteen years old he moved with his parents to Ionia, Mich., where his father was engaged in farming. It was in this city on June 2nd, 1880 that he was united in marriage to Miss Anna Baxter, and the couple resided on a farm there until 1900 when they moved to Maple Rapids, Grand Rapids county residing there until 1912 when they came to Crawford county and purchased their present farm in Maple Forest.

The deceased is survived by his wife and two nieces and four nephews. Mrs. Cynthia Francis, Mrs. Eva Meyers, Jay Walter and Eugene Roberts of Ionia and Glenn Roberts of Detroit. Mr. Roberts had many friends in every community in which he lived, and his many friends in Maple Forest were grieved over his death. He was a man of sterling character—a good neighbor and a loving husband. His quiet pleasant manner won for him many warm friends.

Those from out of town who were in attendance at the funeral were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Francis, Mrs. Eva Meyers, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Roberts all of Ionia; Mr. and Mrs. Van Alstyne, Glen Roberts, Jack Ikenhart, all of Detroit; Mr. and Mrs. John Kenney and Mrs. Jas. Van Valkenburg of Atlanta. Mr. and Mrs. John Ritchie and Mrs. Phillip Bush of Gaylord.

They will last a lifetime. Let us furnish the shingles and a crew of men to lay them and we will guarantee your roof to be proof against the weather, and will last.

EVERYTHING IN BUILDING MATERIAL.

They will last a lifetime.

Let us furnish the shingles and a crew of men to lay them and we will guarantee your roof to be proof against the weather, and will last.

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Michigan Happenings

Arraigned before Justice Charles Hoyt at Monroe, and charged with having made an assault upon Henry Hobart, Lambertville farmer, with intent to commit murder and also charged with having terrorized the vicinity of Lambertville, Edward Stepanki, 21 years old; Stanley Ambroski, 23; Joe Byers, 23; Howard Kessler, 27; Coopers Blazarski, 17, all of Toledo, and Andrew Nidek, 21, Temperance, Mich., pleaded not guilty. Examination was set for this week. Each was asked to furnish \$7,500 bail.

On the ground that a man going home from work isn't working, the city of Battle Creek has decided to appeal to the supreme court in the damage suit of Mrs. Rena Keagle, whom the department of labor and industry awarded \$4,200 plus funeral expenses. Henry Keagle was killed in May, 1923, when his team, which has been in city service, hauling dirt, ran away, throwing him to the pavement head-first. He had finished his day and was taking the horses to the barn.

The chemical engineering department at the University of Michigan has disposed of its patents on a salt evaporation machine for \$55,000, according to announcement by university officials. Experiments on the machine have been conducted under the supervision of Prof. W. L. Badger, and several students during the last two years. The machine marks the first attempt to attack the salt evaporation problem from an engineering standpoint.

A Grand Rapids artist, Gilbert White, is to be represented in the French national museum at Luxembourg palace. His landscape, "Les Andelys at Sunset," for which the French government is reported to have paid \$25,000, will be placed in the gallery alongside the work of other distinguished American artists.

Muskegon will spend \$1,115,277.92 in the operation of its government next year, exclusive of \$620,187.30 representing the school budget. Of this, \$788,944.56 will be raised by the French government, \$25,000 will be placed in the gallery alongside the work of other distinguished American artists.

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Two prominent Lapeer county farmers, George Gillett and Perry Baxter, are under arrest in connection with the death of Jason H. Potter, 23 years old, whose body was found in a deserted barn near Flint.

William W. Cook, a New York attorney, is the alumnus who has donated the \$2,000 Lawyer's club building on the University of Michigan campus. It was revealed, which clears up a two-year mystery.

Charles Bowles, who was defeated by Joseph Marlin for second place in the mayoralty race in Detroit, has announced that he will be a "sticker" candidate for that office at the November election.

Philip B. Hancock, 31 years old, of New York City, is dead as the result of a wreck near Stoney Creek, six miles south of Ypsilanti, in which a Toledo-Ann Arbor bus was struck and overturned, by an automobile driven by Otto Hyselund, a farmer, living near the scene of the accident.

Hillsdale County Boys' and Girls' clubs won \$736 in prize money at the western Michigan fair, held at Grand Rapids. Forty first prize ribbons, forty-one second prize and twenty-three third were brought back to Hillsdale by the agriculturalists.

Arthur Adams, 50 years old, of Jackson, engineer, was killed when Michigan Central train No. 1, westbound from Detroit, struck a truck stalled on the track on the eastern outskirts of Kalamazoo and was wrecked.

After he had been attacked by a bull and suffered a dislocated and broken ankle, two broken ribs, and severe cuts and bruises, Avery Stahl, living on a farm near Grand Ledge, climbed a tree and probably escaped death.

William Beebe, 65 years old, a foreman at a Bay City sawmill, was instantly killed when his clothing became caught in the drive shaft of the machinery, whirling him around and breaking his neck.

Fred Vanderscheer, a Moline merchant, was fatally injured near Wayland when his automobile crashed into a tree that had blown across the road during a recent storm.

Judge Edward J. Jeffries, of the Circuit Court, Detroit, in a recent decision, declared the Voorheis-Bahorski anti-gambling law unconstitutional.

Harold Wiesnehr, four years old, of Saginaw, was killed when he was struck by an automobile driven by Clarence Brewer, a farmer.

Dr. Marion L. Burton, president of the University of Michigan, will give the principal address at the dedication of the new Kalamazoo Central High school, October 16.

According to an opinion from the state department, the board of education of Monroe, may use the library fund, derived from fines paid by liquor law violators, for the maintenance of the public school library and the city institution, controlled by the board.

William Hall, Negro, alias "Wild Bill" Hall, of Kalamazoo, was convicted of stabbing to death Charles Raymond, caretaker of the Pine-Crest Sanitarium, by a jury in circuit court. Hall was sentenced by Judge Weimer to Marquette for life.

Setting fire to his clothes with matches, two-year-old Edward Wasekawski, of Detroit, suffered burns which resulted in his death. His mother was shopping when the accident happened.

Ten to twenty years of hard labor in Marquette prison was the penalty imposed on Austin Down, 18, and Harry Loague, 19, both of Detroit, for attempting to hold up Fred Grey of LaPorte, Ind., and steal his automobile recently. Grey had given the youths a ride. When out in the country they slugged him with a heavy iron bolt, threw him from the car and fled in it, only to wreck it after a few miles driving. They were captured by bloodhounds. Down was wounded before he surrendered to the police.

The legality of the action of the St. Clair county board of election "canvassers" in throwing out the entire vote of the township of Grant on a technicality is to be tested by action of William B. Van Valkenburgh, who lost the Republican nomination for register of deeds to Gilbert H. Ishister, on a recount by 91 votes. The Grant ballots were initialed with an ordinary pencil, instead of with ink or an indelible pencil as provided by law. Van Valkenburgh lost 117 votes and Ishister 17 by this decision.

Frank Stevens and Tony Vadik, Ionia men, paid for their attempt to rob the Grand Trunk depot at Saranac. Stevens was sentenced to from 7-1/2 to 15 years a Jackson, with a recommendation of 10 years. Vadik, who was paroled from the Michigan reformatory less than a month ago, with about seven years yet to serve, was returned to the reformatory to serve the remainder of his sentence.

Quarantine regulations for the townships of Bigg, Blissfield and Raisin, have been ordered by the state department of agriculture, effective immediately. The action is the result of the discovery of European corn borer in the three townships. The regulation makes it unlawful to ship corn or broom corn into any township not under quarantine.

Suit for \$100,000 has been started in Saginaw circuit court by the Saginaw Chemical company, against the W. L. Fleischer & Co., of New York City, alleging damages resultant from loss of business through failure of a magnesium carbonate machine to function.

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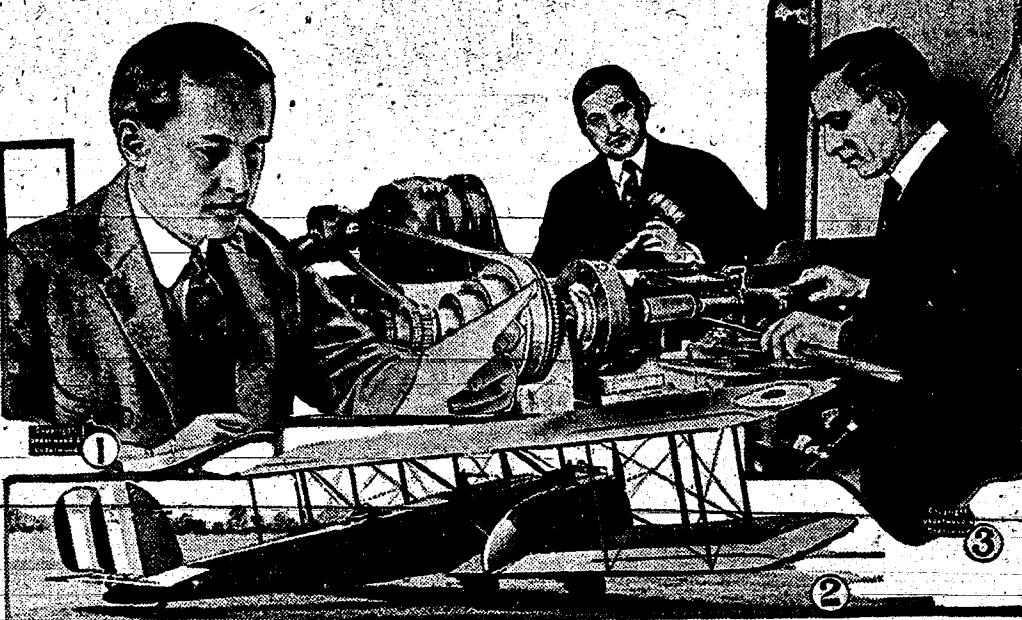
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Mr. and Mrs. Walter Champion, of Grand Rapids, about 40 years old, were killed instantly when their automobile which stalled upon the tracks, was struck by an incoming Michigan Central passenger train said to be traveling at 65 miles an hour.

Included in the will of Pastor McPhee, aged resident of Iron River, who died recently, is a bequest to the St. Agnes church and congregation, of mining property fees and city lots valued at \$50,000.

A recent fire in No. 4 shaft of Calumet & Hecla Consolidated Copper Company, closed the mine down for eight days, affecting 1,750 men. It is believed that Martin Coppo, pumpman, who discovered the fire and gave the alarm, lost his life.

Dr. F. J. Knight, of Charlotte, was killed in a grade crossing accident. Dr. Knight was driving a sedan across a railroad track of the Michigan Central when a passenger train struck the car and killed him instantly.



1—Paul Shipman Andrews of Syracuse, N. Y., appointed by Attorney General Stone to take charge of war transactions bureau of Department of Justice. 2—Elias bombing plane being tested for the government at Dayton, Ohio. 3—Employees of capital architect's office turning new gavels for the speaker of the house.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Congressman Hill to Obtain Ruling on Alcoholic Content of Home Brew.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

WILLIAM HILL is a violation of the

prohibition law to make and pos-

sess home-made cider and fruit juices

which contain an alcohol percentage

of 2.75, a question that interests thou-

sands of farmers and other American

citizens, may soon be decided by a

federal court. For a long time Con-

gressman John Philip Hill of Maryland

has been trying to get a court ruling

on that point, and now he has in-

dicted by a federal grand jury in Bal-

timore and will be tried on these

counts:

1. Manufacture of 25 gallons of wine

at his home on September 27, 1923.

2. Unlawful possession of wine on

the same date.

3. Manufacture of 30 gallons of

cider at his home on September 25,

1923.

4. Unlawful possession of cider on

the same date.

5. Maintaining a common nuisance

at his home by manufacturing cider.

6. Maintaining a common nuisance

at his home by manufacturing cider.

Mr. Hill's home is presently under

temporary injunction because of his

work in the prohibition cause.

Quite recently the congressman's

friends gave him a cider press with

which he made 275 per cent

cider which he served to several hundred guests.

Mr. Hill invited Prohibition Com-

missioner Hixson to the party and

hired the dry agents to arrest him.

Mr. Hixson, however, using delayed tactics

with machine guns, repulsed attacks

of the dry agents and the revolution

smothered in the snow.

On the Shanghaia front both sides are

preparing for a big offensive.

Four women called for jury service

in the Muskegon Circuit court, will

not be permitted to serve in the Sep-

tember panel because of lack of ac-

commodations for mixed juries.

A terrible electrical storm accom-

panied by rain and gale recently visi-

ted Coto doing great damage to tele-

phone and electric light wires in that

part of the thumb.

N. J. Holtegå, 80 years old, a re-

tired farmer of Blenden, was killed

as he stepped in front of an automo-

bile because he was unable to hear

its warning signal.

THAT monumental jar and former

the wettest city under the American

weather bureau, has been threatened

with a dry regime.

Great Britain last week told Ger-

many to join the league and the

league to force the British to join

the league.

More than 1,200 dairymen from

Michigan attended the National Dairy

show at Milwaukee, Wis., according to

Prof. O. E. Reed, of the dairy depart-

ment of M. A. C.

Matthew Slattery 78 years old, of

Bancroft, is dead as the result of

injuries suffered in an automobile ac-

ident.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Champion, of

Grand Rapids, about 40 years old,

were killed instantly when their auto-

OUR COMIC SECTION

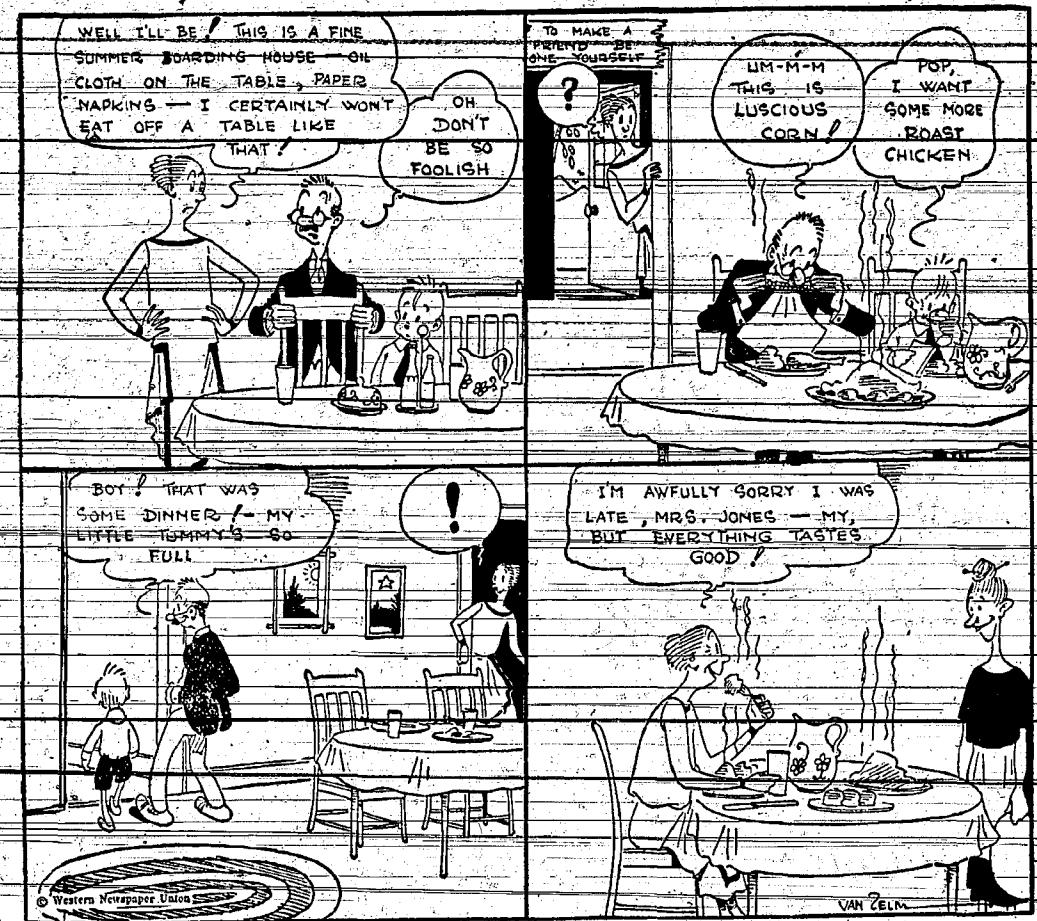
Ether Waves



PROGRAM FOR TODAY
WILL BE A TALK ON
HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY
FROM STATION
H-O-M-E

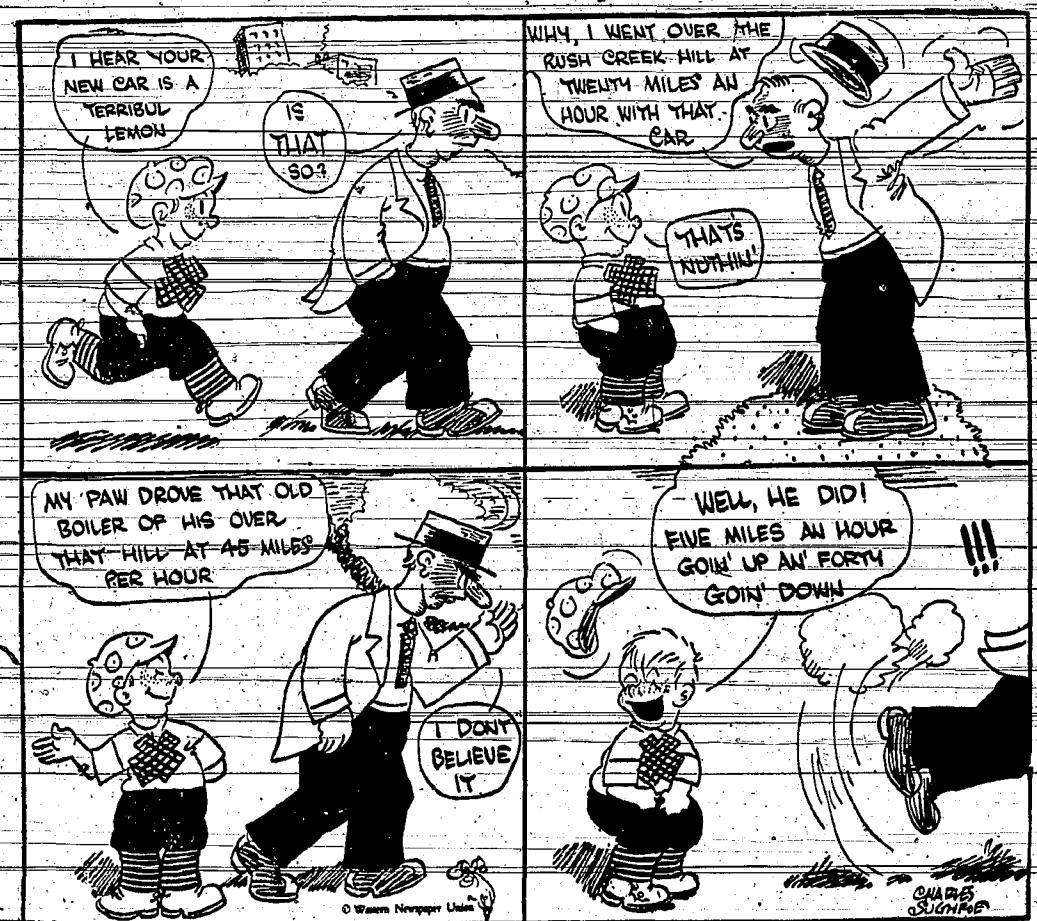
(Copyright W. N. U.)

When One Gets Hungry



© Western Newspaper Union

Add 'Em Up



MY PAW DROVE THAT OLD
BOILER OF HIS OVER
THAT HILL AT 45 MILES
PER HOUR

AN IDEAL LOVER
Lady Bug —
My, how he
could hug one
with all those
nice arms.

AT THE CLUB
HOUSE.
Do you know
much about golf?
Absolutely
nothing. I
wouldn't even
know how to hold
my caddy proper-
ly.

For every gold brick on the market
there is a purchaser born.

FAR FROM IT
Is your hus-
band a self-
made man?
No, I taught
him to dance, to
golf and all he
knows about
bridge.

When a woman of forty laughs
heartily she means it.

Where there's a will there are al-
ways one or more lawyers.

BRUSHED WOOL IS IN STYLE;
FALL BLOUSES ARE NOW HERE

WHEN it comes to ultra style, much of the new fall knitted outerwear seems to "say it" with brushed wool. Not that brushed wool in itself is an unknown quantity, but it is because of its fascinating knitted interpretations, that we are experiencing new thrills this season. Designers have succeeded in lifting the original wool theme out of the commonplace; until today it is the outstanding expression of knitted style distinction.

Overblouses are developed in tailored, sports and formal styles, but the tunic-blouse, so far, confines itself to the dresser types and seems likely to give little attention to any others.

When new blouses for fall began to arrive they brought in their company the tunic-blouse. There is never any question as to the welcome that awaits blouses each season; the overblouse has made a comprehensive success, paving the way for its next of kin, the tunic-blouse, which has already established itself among the new modes for fall and winter.

Overblouses are developed in tailored, sports and formal styles, but the tunic-blouse, so far, confines itself to the dresser types and seems likely to give little attention to any others.

Part of the scheme of displaying brushed wool at its handsomest is to contrast it with something else. For

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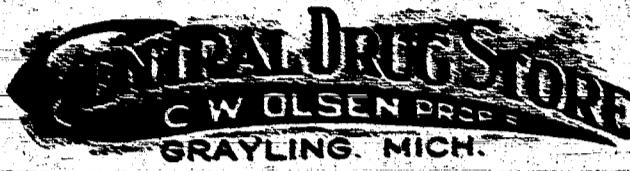
Frigidaire!

We have placed our order for one of the newest and most up-to-date Frigidaire-Electric-Cooler Ice Cream Cabinet.

As soon as the factory makes delivery, we will be able to serve you Ice Cream in better shape than before.

We will have Biscuit and Vanilla, as well as the regular Vanilla Ice Cream, always hard and we will have a full stock the year around.

We always try to follow the times and give you the best service.



CRAWFORD AVA LANCE SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Year	\$1.00
Two Years	\$1.80
Three Years	\$2.50
Four Years	\$3.20
Five Years	\$3.80

Subscription is second class matter

Postage Paid at Grayling, Mich.

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FIRST FLOATING FAIR SENT OUT BY GERMANY

Pilgrimage to Ports of Europe, Asia and Africa.

Bremen, Germany.—The first German floating fair will leave Hamburg Oct. 30 as a voyage which will exceed one month and take the ship to "India" (as far as Colombo).

The trip is to give knowledge to young German entrepreneurs and to carry the "Made in Germany" label to distant ports of Europe and Asia and Africa. If the experiments prove successful a second ship is to be provided for a trip to Africa and South America.

There will be room for 1500 visitors on this floating fair ground and in addition to a picture show, dancing, lectures, exchange of views, plays and receptions, film and magic lanterns, the program will accommodate a band.

It is planned that the floating fair shall run from three to eight days in every harbor visited. The ports to be visited are Hamburg, Stockholm, Copenhagen, Amsterdam, Lisbon, Naples, Alexandria, Port Said, Asia Minor, Smyrna, Colombo, Madras, Ceylon, Bangkok, Peking, Tientsin, Nanking, Shanghai, Canton, Macao, Hong Kong, Madras, Ceylon, and Siam.

It is expected that the floating fair will be a success in Germany, and the German government has given the project its full support. The German government has also given the project its full support.

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Tools for School

Pencils, crayons, water-colors and bags—compact and neat in design. We specialize in school supplies that are economical and practical.

School children must be prepared to work as well as think quickly. The mind must not be distracted by annoying trifles. Two busy bees—books and better materials.



Locals

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1924.

Floyd McClain is in Detroit for a week.

See Olson's display of Children's fine shoes.

Several attended the fair at Wolveine last week.

The October Thrift Sale starts Saturday, Oct. 4, at Landsberg's.

Mrs. Joseph Kerosky had as her guest a few days last week, Mrs. Vera Smith of Traverse City.

Frank Freeland of Saginaw was in Grayling the fore part of the week, shaking hands with friends.

All the new fall shades in silk hose at The Gift Shop.

Cooley & Redson.

Miss Rose Cassidy has re-entered Mercy hospital to complete her course in training after a few months rest.

C. M. Morfit returned Saturday from a two weeks business trip to Wilmington, Del., and Baltimore, Md.

Barrett Johnson and Sigurd Johnson motored to East Jordan Sunday to spend the day at the former's home.

Bon Landsberg returned Saturday from Cleveland, Ohio, where he had spent a few days visiting his wife and mother.

Hoiger F. Peterson returned Sunday from a business trip to Cleveland and Detroit where he had been for a week.

The Grayling Mercantile Co. building and the Salling-Hanson Co. store and ware house buildings are being nicely repainted.

Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Schumann and daughters Misses Helen and Mary Esther, motored to Cadillac Sunday to spend the day with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Clark entertained Mr. and Mrs. Jess Shoup of Lake Orion and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shoup of Rochester Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Brown, Mrs. Edward King and Mr. and Mrs. Menno Corwin enjoyed a motor trip to Mackinaw and other places Saturday.

Mrs. Chas. Ewalt was dismissed Thursday from Mercy Hospital, where she underwent an operation a few weeks ago. She is getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. William Strope who have been enjoying their cottage at Lake Margrethe for the summer left Saturday afternoon for their home in Grayling.

Fred Smith, who has been visiting his aunt Mrs. John Isenhauer during his stay in Grayling as relief operator at the Western Union, returned to Bay City Monday.

Miss Loretta McDonnell, who teaches the Eldorado school and Miss Ruth Harrington, who teaches the Good Fellowship and the Womans clubs and the Board of education.

The public, and especially those parents having children in the school, are cordially invited. A program of entertainment has been arranged, which will include dancing.

Miss Margaret Foley, who at one time made her home with Dr. and Mrs. O. Palmer, and attended the local schools visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Foley of Luzerne, and friends in Grayling last week, returning to Detroit Friday. She was accompanied by Mrs. Lon Collier and Mrs. Walter Roe, thearty motoring down.

Mr. and Mrs. George Burke entertained several friends at their cottage at Lake Margrethe Monday evening in honor of the birthday anniversary of the latter's son Harry Prescott. The affair was a complete surprise to the latter. Following a lovely dinner the guests enjoyed playing "500". Mrs. E. N. Darveau and L. M. Kesseler received the first prizes and Mrs. J. W. Letkus and Mr. Darveau the consolation. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Darveau, Mr. and Mrs. Letkus, Mr. and Mrs. Kesseler, Fred Lamm and Nyland Hough-ton.

About 20 ladies and their husbands surprised Mrs. George Collier at her home Tuesday evening, the occasion being the latter's birthday anniversary. The evening was spent playing cards, after which a pot luck lunch was enjoyed. All had a fine time, and wished Mrs. Collier many happy returns of the day.

Mrs. Carl Hamon (Francia Corwin) was the guest of honor at a miscellaneous shower Friday evening, given by Mrs. Celia Granger and Mrs. Herbert J. Smith, Jr. at their home. The young bride was the recipient of many pretty and useful gifts. Covers were laid for 25 guests, a miniature bride centering the lunch table. Everyone enjoyed the evening very much.

When hard at work with head or hand chew.
BEECH-NUT Chewing Tobacco

It steadies judgment, sustains energy and arrests fatigue.
Over 250 Million Packages Sold in a Single Year

Linnea Company

Harry Pond of Bay City was in Grayling last Friday.

New fall merchandise at Thrift prices.

Mrs. Elsie Pettit is visiting relatives and friends in Detroit.

Grant Salisbury of Bay City is in Grayling on business this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. N. Olson returned Wednesday from a few days trip to Detroit.

Wear Edmonds Foot-Fitters and forget your feet. See the new styles at Olson's.

Carl Peterson and family left Friday on a vacation trip to South Bend and Chicago.

Bert Chappell and family have moved in the Rasmus Hanson house on Chestnut street.

Miss Michelin Amborski of Grayling is completing her nurse's training course at Mercy hospital.

They reduce you, we fit them. Rubber reducing corsets and brassieres, Cooley & Redson.

Miss Mae Lovelly returned Sunday from Reed City where she has been employed during the summer.

Miss Coletta Smith has resumed her duties as ticket agent at the M. C. depot after a two weeks vacation.

Osca Smith is driving new Standard six Studebaker touring car, purchased from Harry Simpson, local dealer.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jorgenson are in Adrian where they expect to remain for a few months, the former being employed there.

Mrs. Grant Thompson and son James of Kawkawlin visited over Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Gothro.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Bebb and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Davis and son John of Saginaw visited at the home of John Bebb over Sunday.

Mrs. J. S. Jensen wishes to announce that the two quilts she had on sale were awarded to Mrs. James Jorgenson and J. W. Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Yost returned home Sunday night from Detroit, Pontiac and other cities, where they had been for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Johnson and son Clarence and Mrs. B. Peter Johnson and daughter Helen visited relatives in Manistee over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Madison and children of Wolverine spent a few days visiting the latter's sister Mrs. Bert Defram and family.

Mrs. George Burke and Miss Flossie Loskos have returned from Toledo, Detroit and other places where they had been visiting for two weeks.

A daughter—Martha Louise was born Sunday to Mr. and Mrs. William Benson at Mercy Hospital. Mrs. Benson was formerly Miss Margaret Failing of this city.

Miss Hazel Quance, former teacher of Grayling schools spent the week end in Grayling visiting friends.

Miss Quance is teaching the kindergarten in the Petoskey schools.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Smith left Friday afternoon on a pleasure trip west, expecting to visit the former's brother, Thos. Smith at Seattle, Wash. They expect to be gone for a month.

At the Ladies National League Convention held in Saginaw last week Mrs. Martha Hollingshead and Miss Mac Ketzbeck of Detroit, formerly of Grayling were elected national president and national secretary respectively.

Richard Lovely and sister Miss Claribelle and Miss Helen Ziebell were home from Big Rapids for over Saturday and Sunday. Mr. Lovely motored over after them Friday evening, Mr. Ziebell taking them back to school Sunday.

Miss Edora Montour, a graduate of this year's class from Grayling High entered Mercy Hospital Training school for Nurses Monday, having chosen the vocation of nursing. She is the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Montour.

Miss Helen Babbitt is enjoying a vacation from her duties at the Gift Shop in company with her sister, Mrs. William Evans and husband of Wa-Wa-Sum she is visiting in Jackson and Detroit, the party leaving by air early last Thursday morning.

A small hole was burned in the roof of the home of George Willard on Chestnut street Tuesday evening, the blaze starting from a spark from a chimney. An alarm was sounded but the fire was extinguished with paths of water before the department arrived.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Bebb entertained a party of relatives, who motored up from Bay City for over Sunday. They were Mrs. John Sauve, mother of Mrs. Bebb, and son Harry, Roland and Francis, and a grandson, Donald Sauve, and Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert LeLande and son Gilbert.

Mrs. Byron Newell was hostess at a miscellaneous shower at her home Thursday evening in honor of Mrs. Axel Peterson (Bessie Parker) a bride of this month. Dancing was enjoyed during the evening and refreshments served to about thirty guests. Mrs. Peterson received many gifts which she will find treasures.

Miss Margaret Foley, who at one time made her home with Dr. and Mrs. O. Palmer, and attended the local schools visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Foley of Luzerne, and friends in Grayling last week, returning to Detroit Friday. She was accompanied by Mrs. Lon Collier and Mrs. Walter Roe, thearty motoring down.

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Genuine Moccasin Shoe Packs are sold only at Olson's.

Mrs. William Graham and children are visiting in Bay City.

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They reduce you, we fit them. Rubber reducing corsets and brassieres, Cooley & Redson.

Miss Mae Lovelly returned Sunday from Reed City where she has been employed during the summer.

Miss Coletta Smith has resumed her duties as ticket agent at the M. C. depot after a two weeks vacation.

Osca Smith is driving new Standard six Studebaker touring car, purchased from Harry Simpson, local dealer.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jorgenson are in Adrian where they expect to remain for a few months, the former being employed there.

Mrs. Grant Thompson and son James of Kawkawlin visited over Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Gothro.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Bebb and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Davis and son John of Saginaw visited at the home of John Bebb over Sunday.

Mrs. J. S. Jensen wishes to announce that the two quilts she had on sale were awarded to Mrs. James Jorgenson and J. W. Sorenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Yost returned home Sunday night from Detroit, Pontiac and other cities, where they had been for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Smith left Friday afternoon on a pleasure trip west, expecting to visit the former's brother, Thos. Smith at Seattle, Wash.

They expect to be gone for a month.

At the Ladies National League Convention held in Saginaw last week Mrs. Martha Hollingshead and Miss Mac Ketzbeck of Detroit, formerly of Grayling were elected national president and national secretary respectively.

Richard Lovely and sister Miss Claribelle and Miss Helen Ziebell were home from Big Rapids for over Saturday and Sunday. Mr. Lovely motored over after them Friday evening, Mr. Ziebell taking them back to school Sunday.

Miss Edora Montour, a graduate of this year's class from Grayling High entered Mercy Hospital Training school for Nurses Monday, having chosen the vocation of nursing. She is the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Montour.

The Mercy Hospital Aid society will meet at the home of Mrs. Axel Larson, who was born Sunday afternoon.

Formerly Miss Ruby Short of Fred-eric, and whose marriage occurred on Sept. 10th. The home was attractive.

They enjoyed a meal which was a regular army feed, which included stew and prime sauce. After supper the Larson post held their regular meeting, after which some short talks were given by several present.

Mrs. Peter Larson entertained at a miscellaneous shower Tuesday evening for Mrs. Axel Larson, who was born Sunday afternoon.

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Guard Your Health!
It's Your Best Asset

Milwaukee, Wis.—"For the last twenty years I have used Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, a general tonic, with excellent results. One bottle in the spring, and one in the fall, is usually sufficient. It gives me added strength and endurance and greatly aids me in following my strenuous occupation."—John W. McLain, 188 Wisconsin St. Liquid or tablets at your dealers, or send 10c to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for trial pkg. Write for free advice.

Famous Character
in Popular Books

"Oliver Twist," as at first born in the brain of Dickens, was a different creation from the Oliver we know. It was a visit by Dickens to Crickshank's studio that changed the life story of the workhouse boy. There the author saw a series of sketches illustrating the career of a London thief. There was a sketch of a Pug's den. There was the Artful Dodger, Charley Bates and Bill Sikes. All these Dickens worked into the book which the world knows so well.

Sir Rider Haggard won greater fame by his strange creation, the never-dying queen. "She," than by anything else he wrote. "She's" origin was the legend of the Queen Maja, well known to the natives of the hills around Zoutpansberg, which Sir Rider was one of the first Britishers to hear. Maja has really been dead for many years, but the natives believe she still lives, hidden in some mysterious cavern of the mountains of the Transvaal.

Important to All Women
Readers of This Paper

Swamp-Root a Fine Medicine

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney or bladder trouble and never suspect it.

Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease. If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition they may cause the other organs to become diseased.

You may suffer pain in the back, head, aches and loss of strength.

Poor health makes you nervous, irritable and may be despondent; it makes any one so.

But hundreds of women claim that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, by restoring health to the kidneys, proved to be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions.

Many send for a sample bottle to see what Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine will do for them. By enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., you may receive sample size bottle by parcel post. You can purchase medium and large size bottles at all drug stores.—Advertisement.

Changes in Sun's Spots

By means of photographs of the sun, Prof. G. H. Peters, of the United States observatory, showed members of the American Astronomical Society in session at Hanover, N. H., how the number of spots on the sun had decreased and increased during a period of many months. Few spots in August, 1922, after several months of decrease in numbers and followed by a sharp increase in September were taken to indicate the ending of a cycle of 11 years of solar activity and the beginning of a new period of similar length.

Don't Forget Cuticura-Talcum. When adding to your toilet requisites, An exquisite face, skin, baby and dusting powder and perfume, rendering other perfumes superfluous. You may rely on it because one of the Cuticura-Trio (Soap, Ointment and Talcum), 25c each everywhere. Advertisement.

Better Than Lawyers

"Where's your lawyer?" demanded Judge Collins recently of a colored man who was up before him for trial. When the colored man replied that he did not have a lawyer the judge assigned one of the assistant justicitors to defend him. The man looked at the judge for a moment and leaned over the bar and "whispered" in a voice that could be heard throughout the courtroom. "Judge, if you would give me a couple of good witnesses, I think they would do me more good than the lawyer."—Indianapolis News.

Hall's Catarrh
Medicine

is a Combined
local and internal, and has been successful in the treatment of Catarrh for over forty years. Sold by all druggists.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio

THICK, SWOLLEN GLANDS

that make a horse Wheeze, Roar, have Thick Wind or Choke-down can be reduced with

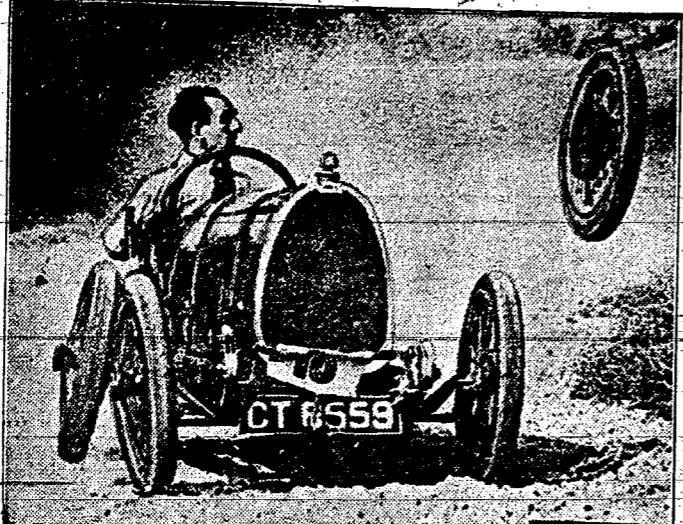
ABSORBINE
also other Bunches & Swellings. No blisters, no hair gone, and horse kept at work. Economical—only a few drops required at an application. 25c per bottle delivered. Book 3 A free. W. F. Young, Inc., 510 Lynn St., Springfield, Mass.

BEST-O-LAX TABLETS
best for constipation, old or young, male only. Two dollars per hundred. Botanical Gardens, Milford, Conn.

INFLAMED EYES
Use Dr. Thompson's Eye Water, 100 River, Troy, N. Y. Booklet

**Teach Children
To Use
Cuticura**
Soothes and Heals
Rashes and Irritations
Cuticura Soothes Skin

DRIVER LOSES WHEEL, BUT KEEPS HIS HEAD



ICE WORLD PHOTO

Raymond Maya, a member of the South Wales Automobile club, driving a car at 80 miles an hour, lost his rear wheel when his axle snapped. Due to his expert driving the machine was kept from turning over and Maya was uninjured. Note the wheel in the air after leaving the broken axle and the driver about to pull up on his emergency brake.

IS IT CYLINDER
OR PISTON RING?When Engine Lacks Power
and Compression Is Poor
Make Examination.

By ERWIN GREER, President Great College of Automotive Engineering, Chicago.

There is nothing mysterious about piston rings used in automobile engines, even though repairmen will tell you that new rings of a certain sort will elevate your engine into some new state in which it produces twice as much power and speed as before. There is a good deal of misinformation about piston rings, and because of it automobile owners spend millions each year for such parts in many cases getting no results from the expenditure.

Piston rings are supposed to pack the cylinder, so that the gas does not leak downward and oil upward. In order to be an ideal device it must do this without exerting too much pressure against the cylinder wall, and the pressure must be even, distributed all around. The ring must fit the cylinder perfectly. It must fit its groove in the piston so that it will be neither too tight nor too loose.

Find Cause of Trouble. Such piston rings will run perhaps 20,000 or 30,000 miles, but a time must come when the rings no longer make a gas-tight joint. It then is necessary to find out why the rings no longer fit well. The average repair man will tell you that when wear takes place only the rings become worn, so that all that is necessary to put the engine in first-class shape is to replace the piston rings. How the repair man knows is one of the mysteries of this world. The fact is that no one can tell whether the rings are worn or whether the cylinders are worn or just what the condition of these parts is unless the parts themselves are examined and measured.

This explains great deal of trouble owners have, because so-called oversize rings were installed in the cylinders. In the first place the cylinders should be made either by grinding or some other process, and new rings obtained to fit the new bore. In this way only can one be sure of a perfect fit. To any that new rings will lap themselves into an oval bore is wrong, for they will not, nor will new rings in worn cylinders take the shape presented by score marks or hard spots in the cylinder metal.

Rings Do Not Fit. When your engine lacks power, when the compression is poor, when it pumps oil and uses too much fuel, it usually is a sign that the rings do not fit properly, but it is not a sign that new rings alone will cure these troubles. You must find out the condition of the cylinders into which the rings fit. This means the grooves must be true'd in a lathe to the exact size of the new ring.

Emergency Reflector Is
Valuable in Repairing

A valuable trick of the trade, consists of carrying a large sheet of white pasteboard somewhere about the car—under the rear seat or under the luggage carpet or in the curtain bag or under the rear deck, if any. Keep the sheet folded in half, so that one side remains fairly clean.

If you ever have a night job under the car this white surface will reflect a surprising amount of light from the head lamps or spotlight. By means of a little manipulation you can reflect splendid light around a tire that needs changing, or into the engine compartment in an emergency.

Garage on Ground Floor

The automobile garage at the rear or side of the house is passing out of style. Better class homes erected nowadays have the garage built in the ground floor. This can be done without marring the appearance of the residence in the least; saves expense, and makes the garage much more convenient.

Defect in Ignition

A mysterious cause of misfiring of an engine, is that of an internal break in ignition wiring. It is only when the broken wire is moved about, bringing the broken ends into contact, and thereby improving the running of the engine, and by replacing the broken cable with a new one that the trouble is remedied. The insulation of a defective cable may be in good condition even at the point where the wire is broken, making it doubly hard to locate.

Drain out old oil in motor and

replace with clean oil every 500 miles. Always make sure gauge registers proper level and that pressure gauge indicates properly.

MAKING GOOD IN
A SMALL TOWN

Real Stories About Real Girls

By MRS. HARLAND H. ALLEN

(© 1924, Western Newspaper Union.)

TEACHING FOREIGN-BORN
TO SPEAK "AMERICAN"

WHEN making good means making money, try teaching foreigners to speak the English language. Ambitious foreign men anxious to make good in business; foreign born mothers, whose children are growing away from them with the adoption of a new tongue; foreigners who can't speak a word of English and foreigners who merely want to improve their speech—all these will be your prospective pupils.

So says a girl who, after graduation from college, spent a year wondering "what on earth" she could do, since she didn't want to teach in the public schools, in her home town.

The fact that there is a large element of foreign born people in here gave me my idea," she told me. "And I've made a good income ever since I started on my own to give these people private lessons in English."

Since every small town is a part of the "melting pot" which is America, no matter where a girl lives, she is almost sure to find a good number of the foreign born who flock yearly to our shores. Here are her pupils.

As for desks, chairs, chalk, blackboards and other customary school-room accessories, she needs none of these to be "school matin" in this kind of school. The lessons are all private ones, and may be given at the pupil's own home.

The would-be teacher should advertise for her pupils in the local papers. To those who answer the advertisement, she may say that the charge for each two-hour lesson is three dollars, and that two a week will probably be satisfactory. Of course, she may vary the price to meet the local situation. She should supply herself with good text books, and should keep her advertisement running. If she obtains, eventually, more pupils than she can manage, she may then branch out and hire other teachers to assist her.

She should never give group lessons instead of private ones, for it is the element of privacy that will make her venture a success. The foreigner who has been backward in learning his English does not want to display his ignorance before his class. He wants private lessons. Even if the teacher should organize a class and persuade him to join, he will, in most cases, soon drop out.

There are very few towns where the foreign element in the population is negligible and the girl who does happen to live in such a town should go into something else. But for the girl whose "Main Street" has its foreign sections, the risk is small, the possibilities great.

Arranging Switches for
Convenience in Charging

When a garage makes a practice of charging storage batteries, use is generally made of a motor-generator set, or a rectifier with a number of cells charging in series. The arrangement of switches shown in the drawing will be found very useful for cutting batteries in or out without interrupting

the circuit for more than a second.

Snap switches, such as used for the charging storage batteries, are generally made of a motor-generator set, or a rectifier with a number of cells charging in series. The arrangement of switches shown in the drawing will be found very useful for cutting batteries in or out without interrupting

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